

Phenyl 3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-2-hydroxybenzoate

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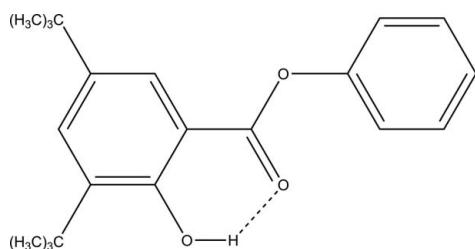
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 297\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.053; wR factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.1.

The title molecule, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3$, has a six-membered planar carbon ring as the central core, substituted at position 1 with phenoxy carbonyl, at position 2 with hydroxy and at positions 3 and 5 with *tert*-butyl groups. The structure shows two independent but very similar molecules within the asymmetric unit. For both independent molecules, the ester carboxylate group is coplanar with the central core, as reflected by the small $\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}$ torsion angles [179.95 (17) and 173.70 (17) $^\circ$]. In contrast, the phenyl substituent is almost perpendicular to the carboxylate $-\text{CO}_2$ fragment, as reflected by $\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angles, ranging from 74 to 80 $^\circ$. The coplanarity between the central aromatic ring and the ester carboxylate $-\text{CO}_2-$ group allows the formation of an intramolecular hydrogen bond, with $\text{O}\cdots\text{O}$ distances of 2.563 (2) and 2.604 (2) \AA .

Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Moore *et al.* (2008); Benisvy *et al.* (2004). For similar molecules, see: Baptista (1966); Bilgram *et al.* (1982); Hammond *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3$
 $M_r = 326.42$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 10.5691 (11)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 12.2590 (13)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 15.0534 (16)\text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 96.400 (2)^\circ$
 $\beta = 93.813 (2)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 92.728 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 1931.0 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.07\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 297\text{ K}$
 $0.50 \times 0.21 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.964$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$
 12058 measured reflections
 6736 independent reflections
 4140 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$
 $S = 1.01$
 6736 reflections
 445 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots O2 | 0.82 | 1.83 | 2.563 (2) | 148 |
| O4—H4 \cdots O5 | 0.82 | 1.88 | 2.604 (2) | 147 |

Data collection: *SMART-NT* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT-NT* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINT-NT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL-NT* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL-NT*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL-NT*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL-NT*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: OM2371).

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supplementary materials

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Comment

Benzoate phenyl esters have been described to be precursors of benzimidazole molecules by reaction with 1,2-phenylenediamine (Moore *et al.*, 2008). The crystal shows two independent but very similar molecules within the asymmetric unit. For both independent molecules, the carboxylic acid group from ester is coplanar with the central core, as reflected by the small C—C—O—C torsion angles (C1—C7—O3—C16, 179.95 (17) $^{\circ}$; C22—C28—O6—C37 173.70 (17) $^{\circ}$), while the phenyl substituent is almost perpendicular to the carboxylate CO₂ fragment (C7—O3—C16—C21 110.4 (2) $^{\circ}$; C7—O3—C16—C17 - 74.1 (3) $^{\circ}$ and C28—O6—C37—C38 - 69.2 (3) $^{\circ}$; C28—O6—C37—C42 117.4 (2) $^{\circ}$). The co-planarity between the central aromatic ring and the carboxylate CO₂ group from ester allows the definition of an intramolecular hydrogen bond, with O···O 2.563 (2) and 2.604 (2) Å.

The structure is closely related to that of the unsubstituted 2-hydroxybenzoic acid phenyl ester (Baptista, 1966; Bilgram *et al.* 1982; Hammond *et al.*, 2002), where the carboxylate group is almost coplanar to the phenyl ring where is attached (C—C—O—C less than 2° deviated from 180°) and the benzoate phenyl almost perpendicular to the carboxylate (C—O—C—C 75.8° and -100.5°).

The phenyl rings from the benzoate from each of the two molecules within the asymmetric unit defines a weak $\pi\cdots\pi$ interaction with Cg¹(C16, C17, C18, C19, C20, C21)···Cg²(C37, C38, C39, C40, C41, C41) 3.903 (2) Å].

Experimental

The compound was prepared by methods described in literature (Benisvy *et al.*, 2004) slightly modified by using CHCl₃ for crystallization instead of pentane. The title compound was prepared in a 40% yield.

Refinement

The H-atoms positions were calculated after each cycle of refinement using a riding model for each structure, with C—H distances in the range 0.93 to 0.96 Å. $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were set equal to 1.5 U_{eq} of the parent carbon atom for methyl groups and 1.2 U_{eq} for the others. The hydroxyl hydrogen atoms were located in the difference Fourier map, but were subsequently refined with constraints, O—H 0.82 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ 1.5 U_{eq} of the parent oxygen atom.

supplementary materials

Figures

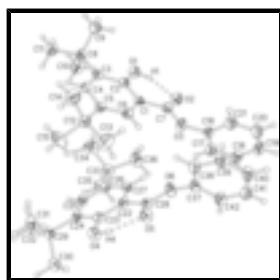


Fig. 1. Molecular structure diagram showing the two independent molecules of **I** within the crystal, with atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are at 25% probability level and H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radii. Intramolecular hydrogen bonds are shown using a dotted line.

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Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| C ₂₁ H ₂₆ O ₃ | Z = 4 |
| M _r = 326.42 | F(000) = 704 |
| Triclinic, P $\bar{1}$ | D _x = 1.123 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 10.5691 (11) Å | Cell parameters from 2560 reflections |
| b = 12.2590 (13) Å | θ = 2.3–22.7° |
| c = 15.0534 (16) Å | μ = 0.07 mm ⁻¹ |
| α = 96.400 (2)° | T = 297 K |
| β = 93.813 (2)° | Colourless, block |
| γ = 92.728 (2)° | 0.50 × 0.21 × 0.20 mm |
| V = 1931.0 (4) Å ³ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer | 6736 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 4140 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.964$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.985$ | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| 12058 measured reflections | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| | $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.153$ | H-atom parameters constrained |

| | |
|------------------|---|
| $S = 1.00$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0783P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 6736 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 445 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.28649 (18) | 0.60650 (15) | 0.14800 (13) | 0.0465 (5) |
| C2 | 0.39947 (18) | 0.55813 (15) | 0.17139 (13) | 0.0477 (5) |
| C3 | 0.43181 (18) | 0.54106 (16) | 0.26117 (13) | 0.0492 (5) |
| C4 | 0.34696 (19) | 0.57713 (16) | 0.32313 (13) | 0.0520 (5) |
| H4A | 0.3666 | 0.5672 | 0.3827 | 0.062* |
| C5 | 0.23390 (18) | 0.62743 (15) | 0.30273 (13) | 0.0489 (5) |
| C6 | 0.20550 (18) | 0.64095 (16) | 0.21424 (13) | 0.0497 (5) |
| H6 | 0.1310 | 0.6736 | 0.1981 | 0.060* |
| C7 | 0.2566 (2) | 0.62093 (16) | 0.05325 (14) | 0.0524 (5) |
| C8 | 0.5538 (2) | 0.48601 (18) | 0.28850 (14) | 0.0587 (6) |
| C9 | 0.5530 (3) | 0.3694 (2) | 0.23936 (18) | 0.0877 (8) |
| H9A | 0.5513 | 0.3731 | 0.1759 | 0.131* |
| H9B | 0.4793 | 0.3274 | 0.2529 | 0.131* |
| H9C | 0.6281 | 0.3348 | 0.2585 | 0.131* |
| C10 | 0.6714 (2) | 0.5544 (3) | 0.26778 (19) | 0.0925 (9) |
| H10A | 0.6688 | 0.5606 | 0.2047 | 0.139* |
| H10B | 0.7467 | 0.5190 | 0.2854 | 0.139* |
| H10C | 0.6723 | 0.6264 | 0.3003 | 0.139* |
| C11 | 0.5654 (2) | 0.4759 (2) | 0.38918 (15) | 0.0798 (7) |
| H11A | 0.6425 | 0.4416 | 0.4041 | 0.120* |
| H11B | 0.4941 | 0.4321 | 0.4045 | 0.120* |
| H11C | 0.5668 | 0.5478 | 0.4221 | 0.120* |
| C12 | 0.1488 (2) | 0.66550 (18) | 0.37777 (14) | 0.0579 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0264 (3) | 0.7094 (3) | 0.34080 (18) | 0.0984 (10) |
| H13A | 0.0461 | 0.7705 | 0.3084 | 0.148* |
| H13B | -0.0240 | 0.7331 | 0.3894 | 0.148* |
| H13C | -0.0204 | 0.6524 | 0.3013 | 0.148* |

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|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.1143 (3) | 0.5700 (2) | 0.42967 (18) | 0.0903 (8) |
| H14A | 0.0661 | 0.5136 | 0.3904 | 0.135* |
| H14B | 0.0645 | 0.5953 | 0.4781 | 0.135* |
| H14C | 0.1905 | 0.5407 | 0.4533 | 0.135* |
| C15 | 0.2221 (3) | 0.7569 (2) | 0.4411 (2) | 0.1051 (10) |
| H15A | 0.2982 | 0.7290 | 0.4663 | 0.158* |
| H15B | 0.1701 | 0.7818 | 0.4884 | 0.158* |
| H15C | 0.2439 | 0.8171 | 0.4083 | 0.158* |
| C16 | 0.1065 (2) | 0.67878 (19) | -0.05259 (14) | 0.0563 (5) |
| C17 | 0.1612 (2) | 0.7639 (2) | -0.08992 (16) | 0.0721 (7) |
| H17 | 0.2260 | 0.8094 | -0.0584 | 0.086* |
| C18 | 0.1182 (3) | 0.7812 (2) | -0.17584 (17) | 0.0811 (7) |
| H18 | 0.1549 | 0.8385 | -0.2027 | 0.097* |
| C19 | 0.0230 (3) | 0.7153 (2) | -0.22116 (17) | 0.0859 (8) |
| H19 | -0.0048 | 0.7269 | -0.2791 | 0.103* |
| C20 | -0.0319 (3) | 0.6321 (2) | -0.18181 (18) | 0.0956 (9) |
| H20 | -0.0986 | 0.5881 | -0.2124 | 0.115* |
| C21 | 0.0109 (2) | 0.6127 (2) | -0.09681 (17) | 0.0801 (7) |
| H21 | -0.0254 | 0.5551 | -0.0702 | 0.096* |
| C22 | 0.12793 (17) | 0.97781 (16) | 0.23838 (13) | 0.0473 (5) |
| C23 | 0.13758 (18) | 1.04161 (16) | 0.32194 (13) | 0.0496 (5) |
| C24 | 0.25789 (19) | 1.07809 (16) | 0.36367 (13) | 0.0505 (5) |
| C25 | 0.36198 (19) | 1.04615 (16) | 0.31783 (13) | 0.0519 (5) |
| H25 | 0.4421 | 1.0689 | 0.3447 | 0.062* |
| C26 | 0.35629 (18) | 0.98219 (15) | 0.23419 (13) | 0.0490 (5) |
| C27 | 0.23656 (18) | 0.94917 (16) | 0.19592 (13) | 0.0485 (5) |
| H27 | 0.2282 | 0.9068 | 0.1404 | 0.058* |
| C28 | 0.00075 (19) | 0.93956 (16) | 0.19638 (14) | 0.0514 (5) |
| C29 | 0.27272 (2) | 1.14813 (18) | 0.45578 (14) | 0.0600 (6) |
| C30 | 0.2086 (2) | 1.25680 (19) | 0.44900 (17) | 0.0786 (7) |
| H30A | 0.2464 | 1.2951 | 0.4043 | 0.118* |
| H30B | 0.2196 | 1.3014 | 0.5059 | 0.118* |
| H30C | 0.1196 | 1.2419 | 0.4326 | 0.118* |
| C31 | 0.2142 (2) | 1.0855 (2) | 0.52725 (15) | 0.0811 (7) |
| H31A | 0.1257 | 1.0680 | 0.5105 | 0.122* |
| H31B | 0.2233 | 1.1305 | 0.5840 | 0.122* |
| H31C | 0.2570 | 1.0188 | 0.5320 | 0.122* |
| C32 | 0.4136 (2) | 1.1771 (2) | 0.48629 (16) | 0.0781 (7) |
| H32A | 0.4566 | 1.1107 | 0.4919 | 0.117* |
| H32B | 0.4196 | 1.2216 | 0.5432 | 0.117* |
| H32C | 0.4523 | 1.2169 | 0.4428 | 0.117* |
| C33 | 0.47866 (18) | 0.94936 (17) | 0.19175 (14) | 0.0564 (6) |
| C34 | 0.5428 (2) | 0.8673 (2) | 0.24641 (18) | 0.0914 (9) |
| H34A | 0.5688 | 0.9024 | 0.3054 | 0.137* |
| H34B | 0.6158 | 0.8415 | 0.2176 | 0.137* |
| H34C | 0.4841 | 0.8061 | 0.2507 | 0.137* |
| C35 | 0.5688 (2) | 1.0500 (2) | 0.1888 (2) | 0.0921 (9) |
| H35A | 0.5279 | 1.1012 | 0.1541 | 0.138* |
| H35B | 0.6445 | 1.0276 | 0.1618 | 0.138* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| H35C | 0.5905 | 1.0845 | 0.2487 | 0.138* |
| C36 | 0.4521 (2) | 0.8948 (2) | 0.09531 (16) | 0.0810 (7) |
| H36A | 0.4005 | 0.8282 | 0.0951 | 0.122* |
| H36B | 0.5309 | 0.8781 | 0.0701 | 0.122* |
| H36C | 0.4082 | 0.9440 | 0.0603 | 0.122* |
| C37 | -0.10673 (18) | 0.83525 (18) | 0.06791 (14) | 0.0545 (5) |
| C38 | -0.1617 (2) | 0.74454 (19) | 0.09664 (15) | 0.0671 (6) |
| H38 | -0.1317 | 0.7198 | 0.1499 | 0.081* |
| C39 | -0.2638 (2) | 0.6893 (2) | 0.04492 (17) | 0.0752 (7) |
| H39 | -0.3031 | 0.6271 | 0.0635 | 0.090* |
| C40 | -0.3064 (2) | 0.7267 (2) | -0.03333 (17) | 0.0750 (7) |
| H40 | -0.3749 | 0.6900 | -0.0679 | 0.090* |
| C41 | -0.2489 (2) | 0.8176 (2) | -0.06085 (17) | 0.0782 (7) |
| H41 | -0.2779 | 0.8421 | -0.1144 | 0.094* |
| C42 | -0.1484 (2) | 0.87318 (19) | -0.01006 (16) | 0.0678 (6) |
| H42 | -0.1093 | 0.9356 | -0.0285 | 0.081* |
| O1 | 0.48062 (13) | 0.52679 (12) | 0.10891 (9) | 0.0666 (4) |
| H1 | 0.4516 | 0.5399 | 0.0596 | 0.100* |
| O2 | 0.32547 (15) | 0.59790 (14) | -0.00665 (10) | 0.0731 (5) |
| O3 | 0.14275 (14) | 0.66219 (13) | 0.03719 (9) | 0.0661 (4) |
| O4 | 0.03285 (13) | 1.06905 (12) | 0.36496 (10) | 0.0678 (4) |
| H4 | -0.0306 | 1.0390 | 0.3364 | 0.102* |
| O5 | -0.09842 (14) | 0.95344 (13) | 0.23141 (10) | 0.0669 (4) |
| O6 | 0.00567 (13) | 0.88675 (13) | 0.11387 (10) | 0.0666 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0491 (12) | 0.0432 (11) | 0.0472 (12) | 0.0004 (9) | 0.0068 (9) | 0.0040 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0475 (12) | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0509 (12) | 0.0014 (9) | 0.0123 (10) | 0.0015 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0512 (12) | 0.0012 (9) | 0.0036 (10) | 0.0034 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0572 (13) | 0.0521 (13) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0001 (10) | 0.0019 (10) | 0.0069 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0543 (13) | 0.0459 (12) | 0.0473 (12) | 0.0017 (10) | 0.0080 (9) | 0.0068 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0458 (11) | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0552 (13) | 0.0050 (9) | 0.0053 (9) | 0.0090 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0574 (13) | 0.0492 (13) | 0.0507 (13) | 0.0018 (10) | 0.0068 (11) | 0.0049 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0543 (13) | 0.0634 (14) | 0.0575 (13) | 0.0105 (11) | -0.0014 (10) | 0.0038 (11) |
| C9 | 0.0928 (19) | 0.0795 (18) | 0.0883 (19) | 0.0381 (15) | -0.0122 (15) | -0.0038 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0503 (15) | 0.123 (2) | 0.106 (2) | -0.0012 (14) | -0.0013 (13) | 0.0260 (18) |
| C11 | 0.0799 (17) | 0.0903 (19) | 0.0696 (17) | 0.0216 (14) | -0.0084 (13) | 0.0117 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0620 (14) | 0.0644 (14) | 0.0506 (12) | 0.0107 (11) | 0.0144 (10) | 0.0115 (11) |
| C13 | 0.090 (2) | 0.138 (3) | 0.0796 (18) | 0.0518 (19) | 0.0366 (15) | 0.0316 (17) |
| C14 | 0.100 (2) | 0.100 (2) | 0.0811 (18) | 0.0157 (16) | 0.0397 (15) | 0.0321 (16) |
| C15 | 0.111 (2) | 0.101 (2) | 0.096 (2) | -0.0011 (18) | 0.0316 (18) | -0.0324 (17) |
| C16 | 0.0592 (13) | 0.0633 (14) | 0.0469 (12) | 0.0070 (11) | 0.0015 (10) | 0.0093 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0699 (16) | 0.0745 (17) | 0.0712 (16) | -0.0074 (13) | -0.0078 (12) | 0.0183 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0847 (18) | 0.0844 (18) | 0.0784 (18) | -0.0052 (15) | -0.0023 (15) | 0.0365 (15) |
| C19 | 0.102 (2) | 0.092 (2) | 0.0635 (16) | -0.0005 (17) | -0.0178 (15) | 0.0251 (15) |
| C20 | 0.117 (2) | 0.088 (2) | 0.0746 (18) | -0.0269 (17) | -0.0302 (16) | 0.0170 (16) |

supplementary materials

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C21 | 0.0974 (19) | 0.0727 (17) | 0.0687 (16) | -0.0194 (14) | -0.0103 (14) | 0.0219 (13) |
| C22 | 0.0419 (11) | 0.0487 (12) | 0.0511 (12) | -0.0020 (9) | 0.0008 (9) | 0.0079 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0445 (12) | 0.0524 (12) | 0.0528 (12) | 0.0011 (9) | 0.0067 (10) | 0.0082 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0491 (12) | 0.0516 (12) | 0.0499 (12) | -0.0010 (10) | 0.0004 (10) | 0.0051 (10) |
| C25 | 0.0458 (12) | 0.0541 (13) | 0.0534 (12) | -0.0059 (9) | -0.0044 (10) | 0.0040 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0465 (12) | 0.0471 (12) | 0.0531 (12) | -0.0034 (9) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0083 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0481 (12) | 0.0497 (12) | 0.0464 (11) | -0.0018 (9) | 0.0022 (9) | 0.0035 (9) |
| C28 | 0.0473 (13) | 0.0517 (13) | 0.0554 (13) | -0.0019 (10) | 0.0039 (10) | 0.0080 (10) |
| C29 | 0.0639 (14) | 0.0613 (14) | 0.0524 (13) | 0.0021 (11) | -0.0011 (10) | -0.0007 (11) |
| C30 | 0.0900 (18) | 0.0670 (16) | 0.0741 (16) | 0.0089 (13) | -0.0019 (14) | -0.0093 (13) |
| C31 | 0.0917 (19) | 0.097 (2) | 0.0540 (14) | -0.0001 (15) | 0.0044 (13) | 0.0074 (13) |
| C32 | 0.0756 (17) | 0.0820 (17) | 0.0690 (16) | -0.0014 (13) | -0.0111 (13) | -0.0137 (13) |
| C33 | 0.0455 (12) | 0.0562 (13) | 0.0666 (14) | -0.0007 (10) | 0.0067 (10) | 0.0030 (11) |
| C34 | 0.0792 (18) | 0.103 (2) | 0.097 (2) | 0.0371 (16) | 0.0107 (15) | 0.0182 (17) |
| C35 | 0.0641 (16) | 0.0845 (19) | 0.125 (2) | -0.0144 (14) | 0.0310 (15) | -0.0090 (17) |
| C36 | 0.0643 (16) | 0.103 (2) | 0.0730 (17) | 0.0057 (14) | 0.0162 (12) | -0.0098 (14) |
| C37 | 0.0394 (11) | 0.0659 (14) | 0.0553 (13) | -0.0075 (10) | 0.0004 (10) | -0.0003 (11) |
| C38 | 0.0653 (15) | 0.0770 (17) | 0.0575 (14) | -0.0098 (13) | -0.0042 (11) | 0.0129 (12) |
| C39 | 0.0727 (16) | 0.0735 (17) | 0.0770 (17) | -0.0200 (13) | 0.0010 (14) | 0.0104 (13) |
| C40 | 0.0592 (15) | 0.0844 (19) | 0.0752 (17) | -0.0148 (13) | -0.0154 (12) | 0.0018 (14) |
| C41 | 0.0771 (17) | 0.0809 (18) | 0.0742 (16) | -0.0055 (14) | -0.0209 (13) | 0.0182 (14) |
| C42 | 0.0648 (15) | 0.0634 (15) | 0.0736 (16) | -0.0117 (12) | -0.0096 (12) | 0.0165 (12) |
| O1 | 0.0627 (9) | 0.0829 (11) | 0.0561 (9) | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0136 (7) | 0.0047 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0808 (11) | 0.0938 (12) | 0.0486 (9) | 0.0266 (9) | 0.0174 (8) | 0.0093 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0598 (9) | 0.0918 (11) | 0.0493 (9) | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0047 (7) | 0.0145 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0505 (9) | 0.0833 (11) | 0.0667 (10) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0095 (7) | -0.0061 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0442 (9) | 0.0794 (11) | 0.0739 (10) | -0.0023 (7) | 0.0051 (7) | -0.0037 (8) |
| O6 | 0.0474 (9) | 0.0892 (11) | 0.0579 (9) | -0.0118 (8) | 0.0004 (7) | -0.0066 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

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|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C6 | 1.400 (3) | C22—C27 | 1.391 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.400 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.400 (3) |
| C1—C7 | 1.472 (3) | C22—C28 | 1.479 (3) |
| C2—O1 | 1.351 (2) | C23—O4 | 1.356 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.413 (3) | C23—C24 | 1.410 (3) |
| O1—H1 | 0.8200 | O4—H4 | 0.8200 |
| C3—C4 | 1.388 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.386 (3) |
| C3—C8 | 1.537 (3) | C24—C29 | 1.542 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.534 (3) | C28—O5 | 1.215 (2) |
| C8—C11 | 1.532 (3) | C28—O6 | 1.340 (2) |
| C8—C10 | 1.535 (3) | C29—C30 | 1.533 (3) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9600 | C29—C31 | 1.535 (3) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9600 | C29—C32 | 1.542 (3) |
| C9—H9C | 0.9600 | C30—H30A | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9600 | C30—H30B | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9600 | C30—H30C | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10C | 0.9600 | C31—H31A | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9600 | C31—H31B | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C11—H11B | 0.9600 | C31—H31C | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11C | 0.9600 | C25—C26 | 1.403 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.402 (3) | C25—H25 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9300 | C26—C27 | 1.378 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.376 (3) | C26—C33 | 1.531 (3) |
| C5—C12 | 1.536 (3) | C27—H27 | 0.9300 |
| C12—C13 | 1.520 (3) | C32—H32A | 0.9600 |
| C12—C14 | 1.522 (3) | C32—H32B | 0.9600 |
| C12—C15 | 1.531 (3) | C32—H32C | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9600 | C33—C34 | 1.525 (3) |
| C13—H13B | 0.9600 | C33—C35 | 1.529 (3) |
| C13—H13C | 0.9600 | C33—C36 | 1.531 (3) |
| C14—H14A | 0.9600 | C34—H34A | 0.9600 |
| C14—H14B | 0.9600 | C34—H34B | 0.9600 |
| C14—H14C | 0.9600 | C34—H34C | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15A | 0.9600 | C35—H35A | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9600 | C35—H35B | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15C | 0.9600 | C35—H35C | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | O6—C37 | 1.418 (2) |
| C7—O2 | 1.213 (2) | C36—H36A | 0.9600 |
| C7—O3 | 1.345 (2) | C36—H36B | 0.9600 |
| O3—C16 | 1.419 (2) | C36—H36C | 0.9600 |
| C16—C21 | 1.354 (3) | C37—C38 | 1.357 (3) |
| C16—C17 | 1.362 (3) | C37—C42 | 1.364 (3) |
| C17—C18 | 1.384 (3) | C38—C39 | 1.389 (3) |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | C38—H38 | 0.9300 |
| C18—C19 | 1.357 (3) | C39—C40 | 1.368 (3) |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | C39—H39 | 0.9300 |
| C19—C20 | 1.361 (3) | C40—C41 | 1.361 (3) |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300 | C40—H40 | 0.9300 |
| C20—C21 | 1.378 (3) | C41—C42 | 1.373 (3) |
| C20—H20 | 0.9300 | C41—H41 | 0.9300 |
| C21—H21 | 0.9300 | C42—H42 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.99 (18) | C27—C22—C23 | 120.52 (18) |
| C6—C1—C7 | 121.49 (18) | C27—C22—C28 | 120.31 (18) |
| C2—C1—C7 | 118.51 (17) | C23—C22—C28 | 119.17 (18) |
| O1—C2—C1 | 121.01 (18) | O4—C23—C22 | 121.38 (18) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 118.21 (17) | O4—C23—C24 | 118.46 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.78 (17) | C22—C23—C24 | 120.16 (18) |
| C2—O1—H1 | 109.5 | C23—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 116.01 (18) | C25—C24—C23 | 116.26 (18) |
| C4—C3—C8 | 122.06 (18) | C25—C24—C29 | 121.95 (18) |
| C2—C3—C8 | 121.93 (17) | C23—C24—C29 | 121.78 (18) |
| C9—C8—C11 | 107.30 (19) | O5—C28—O6 | 122.67 (18) |
| C9—C8—C10 | 110.2 (2) | O5—C28—C22 | 124.8 (2) |
| C11—C8—C10 | 107.08 (19) | O6—C28—C22 | 112.52 (18) |
| C9—C8—C3 | 110.12 (18) | C30—C29—C31 | 110.5 (2) |
| C11—C8—C3 | 111.52 (17) | C30—C29—C24 | 109.31 (17) |
| C10—C8—C3 | 110.54 (19) | C31—C29—C24 | 110.49 (18) |

supplementary materials

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|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C30—C29—C32 | 107.23 (19) |
| C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C31—C29—C32 | 107.82 (18) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C24—C29—C32 | 111.45 (18) |
| C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C29—C30—H30A | 109.5 |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C29—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C8—C10—H10A | 109.5 | C29—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C8—C10—H10B | 109.5 | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C8—C10—H10C | 109.5 | C29—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 | C29—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C8—C11—H11A | 109.5 | C29—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C8—C11—H11B | 109.5 | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C8—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C24—C25—C26 | 125.29 (18) |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C24—C25—H25 | 117.4 |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C26—C25—H25 | 117.4 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 124.99 (18) | C27—C26—C25 | 116.23 (18) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 117.5 | C27—C26—C33 | 123.47 (18) |
| C5—C4—H4A | 117.5 | C25—C26—C33 | 120.26 (18) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 116.93 (18) | C26—C27—C22 | 121.53 (19) |
| C6—C5—C12 | 123.04 (18) | C26—C27—H27 | 119.2 |
| C4—C5—C12 | 120.03 (17) | C22—C27—H27 | 119.2 |
| C13—C12—C14 | 108.2 (2) | C29—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C15 | 109.0 (2) | C29—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C14—C12—C15 | 109.5 (2) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C5 | 111.69 (18) | C29—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C14—C12—C5 | 110.08 (18) | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C15—C12—C5 | 108.38 (18) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 | C34—C33—C35 | 110.0 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C34—C33—C36 | 108.1 (2) |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C35—C33—C36 | 107.2 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C34—C33—C26 | 108.84 (18) |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C35—C33—C26 | 110.91 (17) |
| H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C36—C33—C26 | 111.75 (17) |
| C12—C14—H14A | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34A | 109.5 |
| C12—C14—H14B | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H34A—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| C12—C14—H14C | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 | H34A—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 | H34B—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—H15A | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35A | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—H15B | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—H15C | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 121.29 (18) | C28—O6—C37 | 119.58 (16) |

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|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C33—C36—H36A | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C33—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| O2—C7—O3 | 121.45 (19) | H36A—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| O2—C7—C1 | 124.78 (19) | C33—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| O3—C7—C1 | 113.76 (18) | H36A—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C7—O3—C16 | 117.41 (15) | H36B—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C21—C16—C17 | 121.7 (2) | C38—C37—C42 | 122.0 (2) |
| C21—C16—O3 | 118.0 (2) | C38—C37—O6 | 120.11 (19) |
| C17—C16—O3 | 120.1 (2) | C42—C37—O6 | 117.56 (19) |
| C16—C17—C18 | 118.4 (2) | C37—C38—C39 | 118.7 (2) |
| C16—C17—H17 | 120.8 | C37—C38—H38 | 120.7 |
| C18—C17—H17 | 120.8 | C39—C38—H38 | 120.7 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 120.5 (2) | C40—C39—C38 | 119.8 (2) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.7 | C40—C39—H39 | 120.1 |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.7 | C38—C39—H39 | 120.1 |
| C18—C19—C20 | 120.0 (2) | C41—C40—C39 | 120.3 (2) |
| C18—C19—H19 | 120.0 | C41—C40—H40 | 119.9 |
| C20—C19—H19 | 120.0 | C39—C40—H40 | 119.9 |
| C19—C20—C21 | 120.3 (2) | C40—C41—C42 | 120.4 (2) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 119.9 | C40—C41—H41 | 119.8 |
| C21—C20—H20 | 119.9 | C42—C41—H41 | 119.8 |
| C16—C21—C20 | 119.1 (2) | C37—C42—C41 | 118.8 (2) |
| C16—C21—H21 | 120.5 | C37—C42—H42 | 120.6 |
| C20—C21—H21 | 120.5 | C41—C42—H42 | 120.6 |
| C6—C1—C2—O1 | -178.32 (17) | C27—C22—C23—O4 | -179.05 (17) |
| C7—C1—C2—O1 | 1.0 (3) | C28—C22—C23—O4 | -0.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.5 (3) | C27—C22—C23—C24 | 0.4 (3) |
| C7—C1—C2—C3 | -179.15 (17) | C28—C22—C23—C24 | 179.38 (17) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.44 (17) | O4—C23—C24—C25 | 178.80 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.4 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.7 (3) |
| O1—C2—C3—C8 | -1.4 (3) | O4—C23—C24—C29 | -0.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C8 | 178.72 (18) | C22—C23—C24—C29 | -179.78 (18) |
| C4—C3—C8—C9 | 119.9 (2) | C27—C22—C28—O5 | 174.2 (2) |
| C2—C3—C8—C9 | -60.2 (3) | C23—C22—C28—O5 | -4.8 (3) |
| C4—C3—C8—C11 | 0.9 (3) | C27—C22—C28—O6 | -5.8 (3) |
| C2—C3—C8—C11 | -179.18 (19) | C23—C22—C28—O6 | 175.22 (17) |
| C4—C3—C8—C10 | -118.1 (2) | C25—C24—C29—C30 | 119.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—C8—C10 | 61.8 (3) | C23—C24—C29—C30 | -61.6 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.4 (3) | C25—C24—C29—C31 | -118.9 (2) |
| C8—C3—C4—C5 | -179.69 (18) | C23—C24—C29—C31 | 60.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.5 (3) | C25—C24—C29—C32 | 0.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C12 | -179.01 (18) | C23—C24—C29—C32 | -179.98 (19) |
| C6—C5—C12—C13 | 5.1 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C12—C13 | -175.5 (2) | C29—C24—C25—C26 | 179.70 (18) |
| C6—C5—C12—C14 | 125.3 (2) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -0.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C12—C14 | -55.3 (3) | C24—C25—C26—C33 | -178.11 (18) |
| C6—C5—C12—C15 | -115.0 (2) | C25—C26—C27—C22 | -0.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—C12—C15 | 64.4 (3) | C33—C26—C27—C22 | 177.72 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.4 (3) | C23—C22—C27—C26 | 0.0 (3) |

supplementary materials

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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C12—C5—C6—C1 | 179.08 (18) | C28—C22—C27—C26 | -178.95 (18) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.6 (3) | C27—C26—C33—C34 | -108.6 (2) |
| C7—C1—C6—C5 | -179.91 (18) | C25—C26—C33—C34 | 69.1 (2) |
| C6—C1—C7—O2 | 176.21 (19) | C27—C26—C33—C35 | 130.3 (2) |
| C2—C1—C7—O2 | -3.1 (3) | C25—C26—C33—C35 | -52.0 (3) |
| C6—C1—C7—O3 | -4.3 (3) | C27—C26—C33—C36 | 10.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—C7—O3 | 176.35 (17) | C25—C26—C33—C36 | -171.57 (19) |
| O2—C7—O3—C16 | -0.6 (3) | O5—C28—O6—C37 | -6.3 (3) |
| C1—C7—O3—C16 | 179.95 (17) | C22—C28—O6—C37 | 173.70 (17) |
| C7—O3—C16—C21 | 110.4 (2) | C28—O6—C37—C38 | -69.2 (3) |
| C7—O3—C16—C17 | -74.1 (3) | C28—O6—C37—C42 | 117.4 (2) |
| C21—C16—C17—C18 | -1.0 (4) | C42—C37—C38—C39 | -0.3 (3) |
| O3—C16—C17—C18 | -176.3 (2) | O6—C37—C38—C39 | -173.3 (2) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.6 (4) | C37—C38—C39—C40 | 0.2 (4) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.7 (4) | C38—C39—C40—C41 | 0.2 (4) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -1.6 (5) | C39—C40—C41—C42 | -0.6 (4) |
| C17—C16—C21—C20 | 0.1 (4) | C38—C37—C42—C41 | -0.1 (4) |
| O3—C16—C21—C20 | 175.6 (2) | O6—C37—C42—C41 | 173.2 (2) |
| C19—C20—C21—C16 | 1.2 (4) | C40—C41—C42—C37 | 0.5 (4) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots O2 | 0.82 | 1.83 | 2.563 (2) | 148 |
| O4—H4 \cdots O5 | 0.82 | 1.88 | 2.604 (2) | 147 |

Fig. 1

